

Divided Society of Post-ISIS Mosul

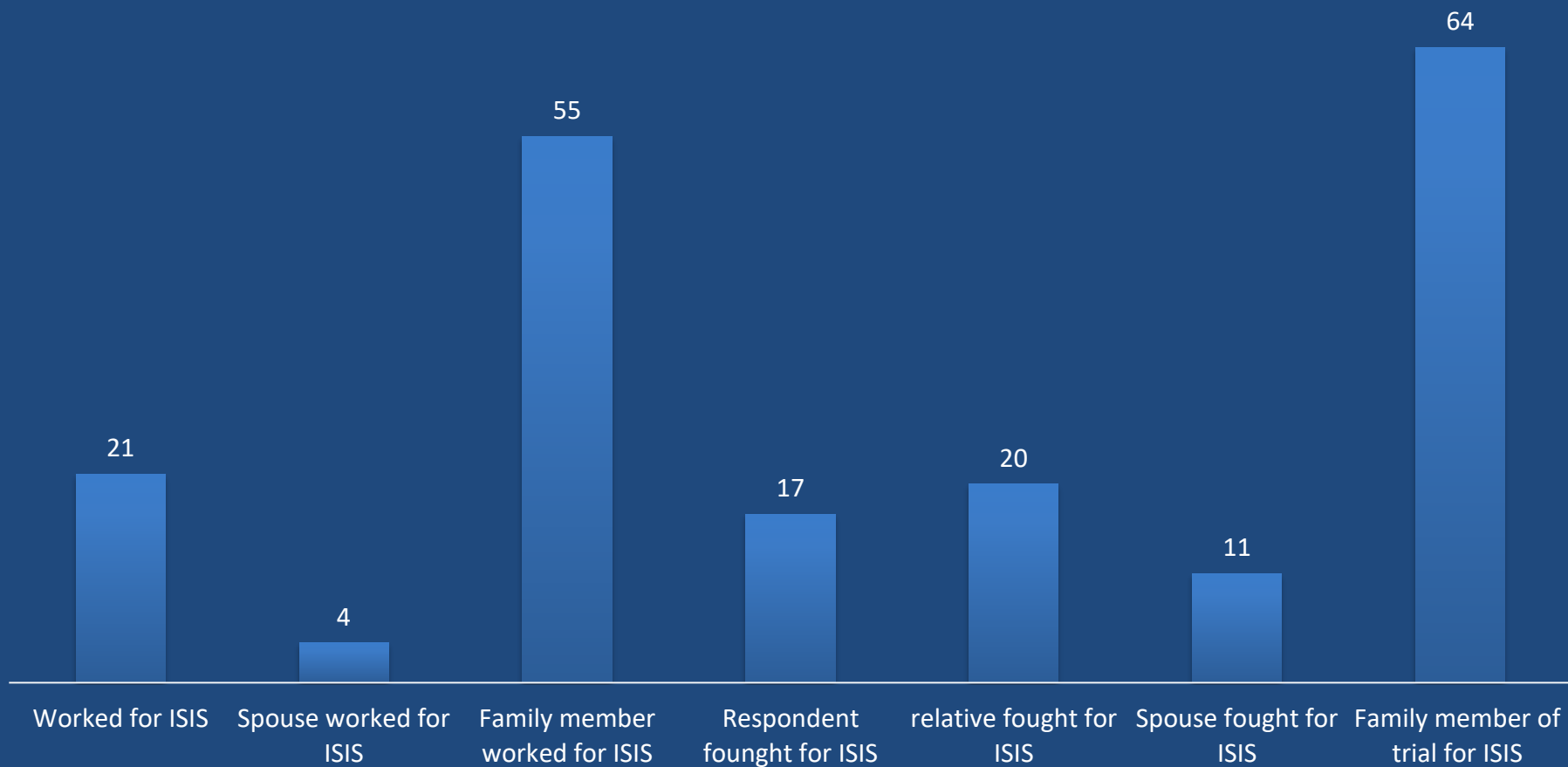
Vera Mironova
Sam Whitt



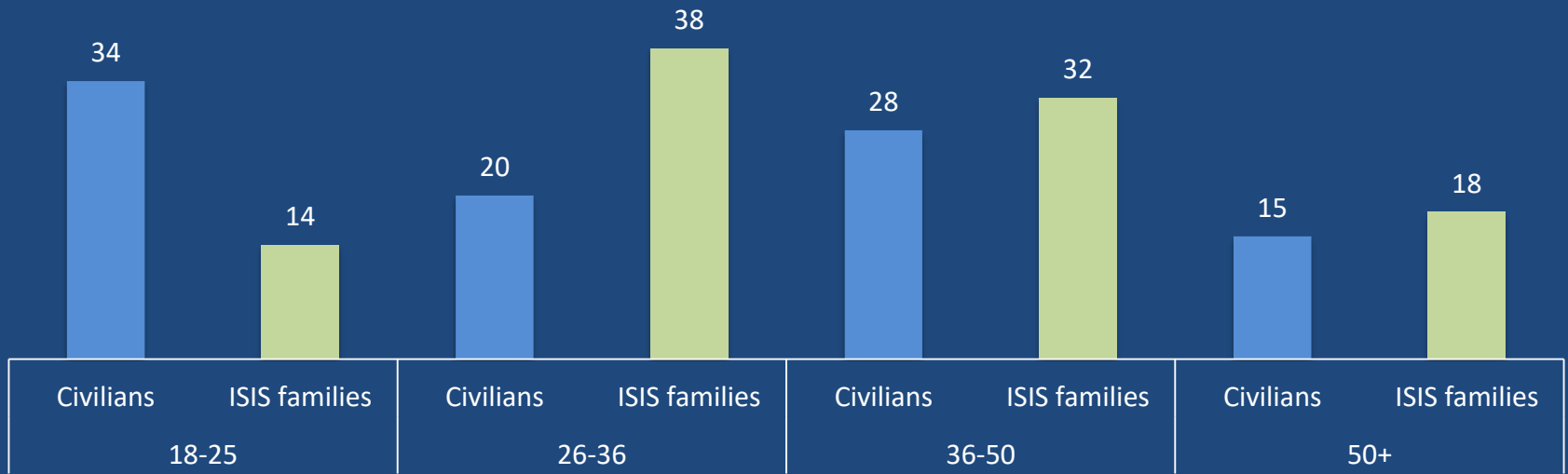
Survey

- In December 2018 400 Civilians were surveyed in Mosul.
- Random sample across 11 Mosul neighborhoods. Dec 23-30, 2018.
- In January 2019, 200 members of ISIS families were surveyed in camps around Mosul (Qayyarah Jad'ah, Hamam Al Alil, and Salamyiah)

Relations to ISIS (ISIS Families)

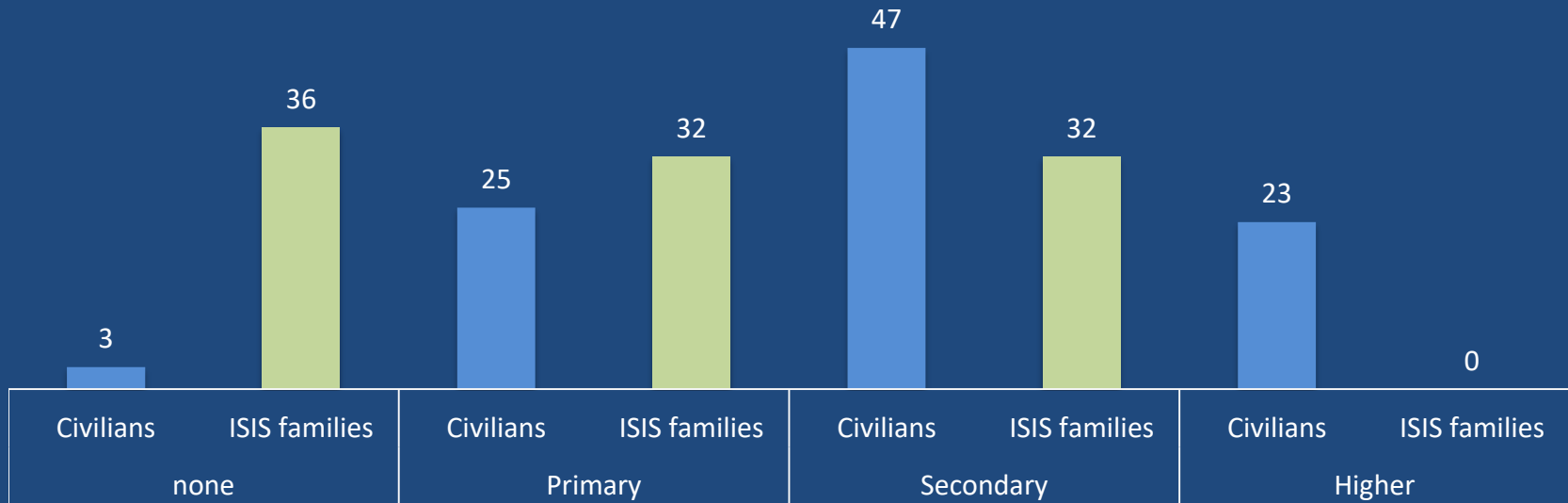


Age



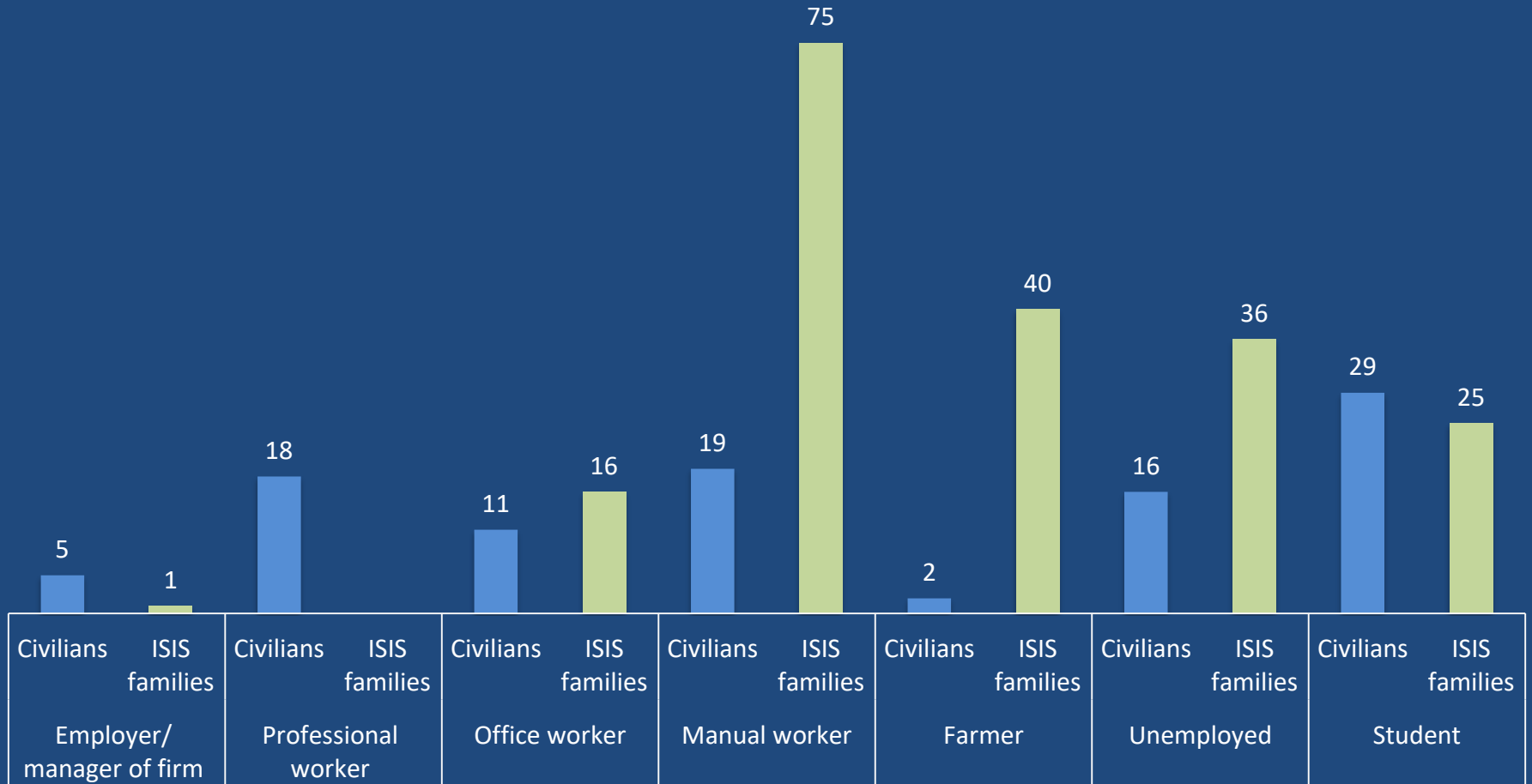
Education

Q: What is the highest level of education that you have completed?



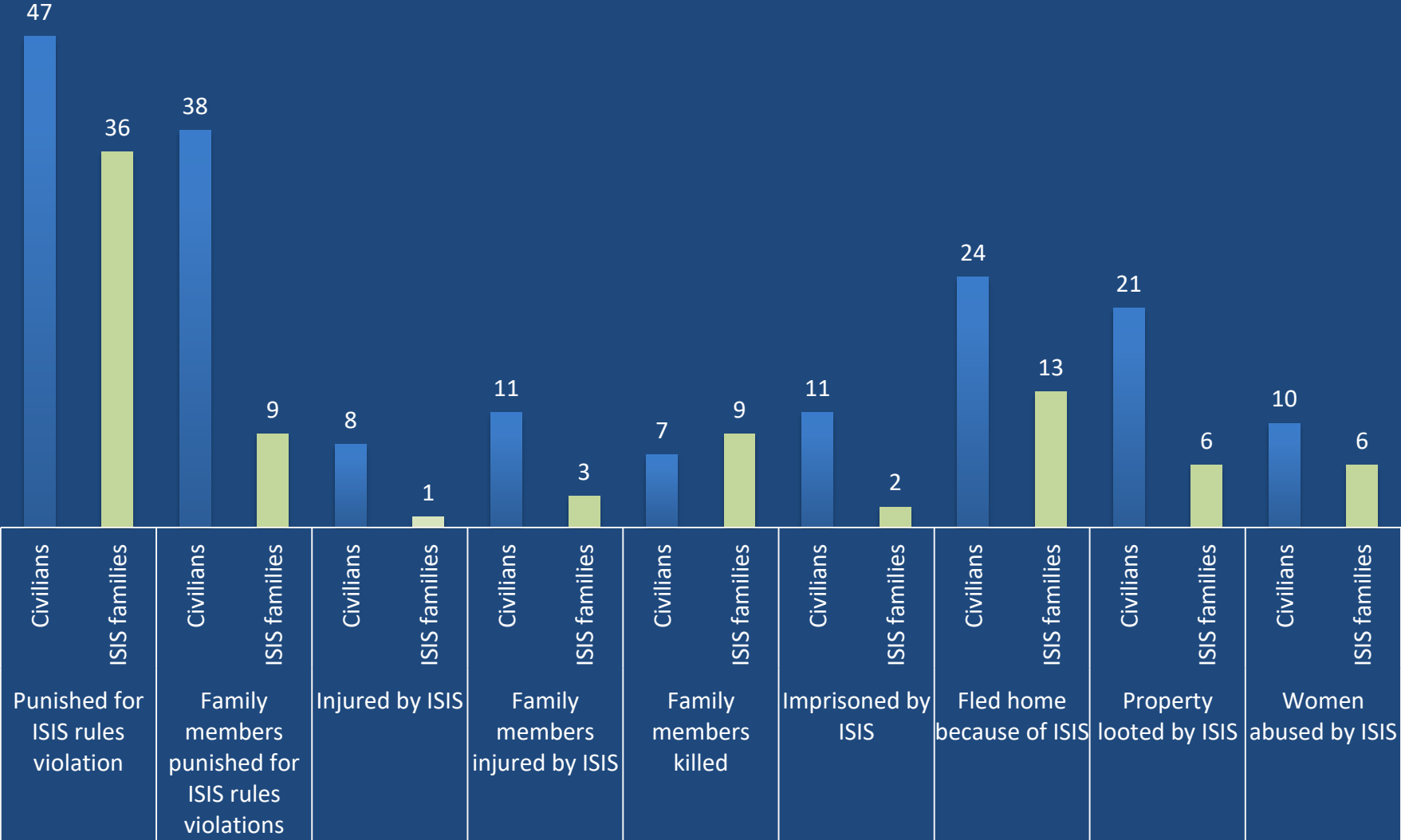
Employment

Q: What type of work have you been doing over the past year? (%)



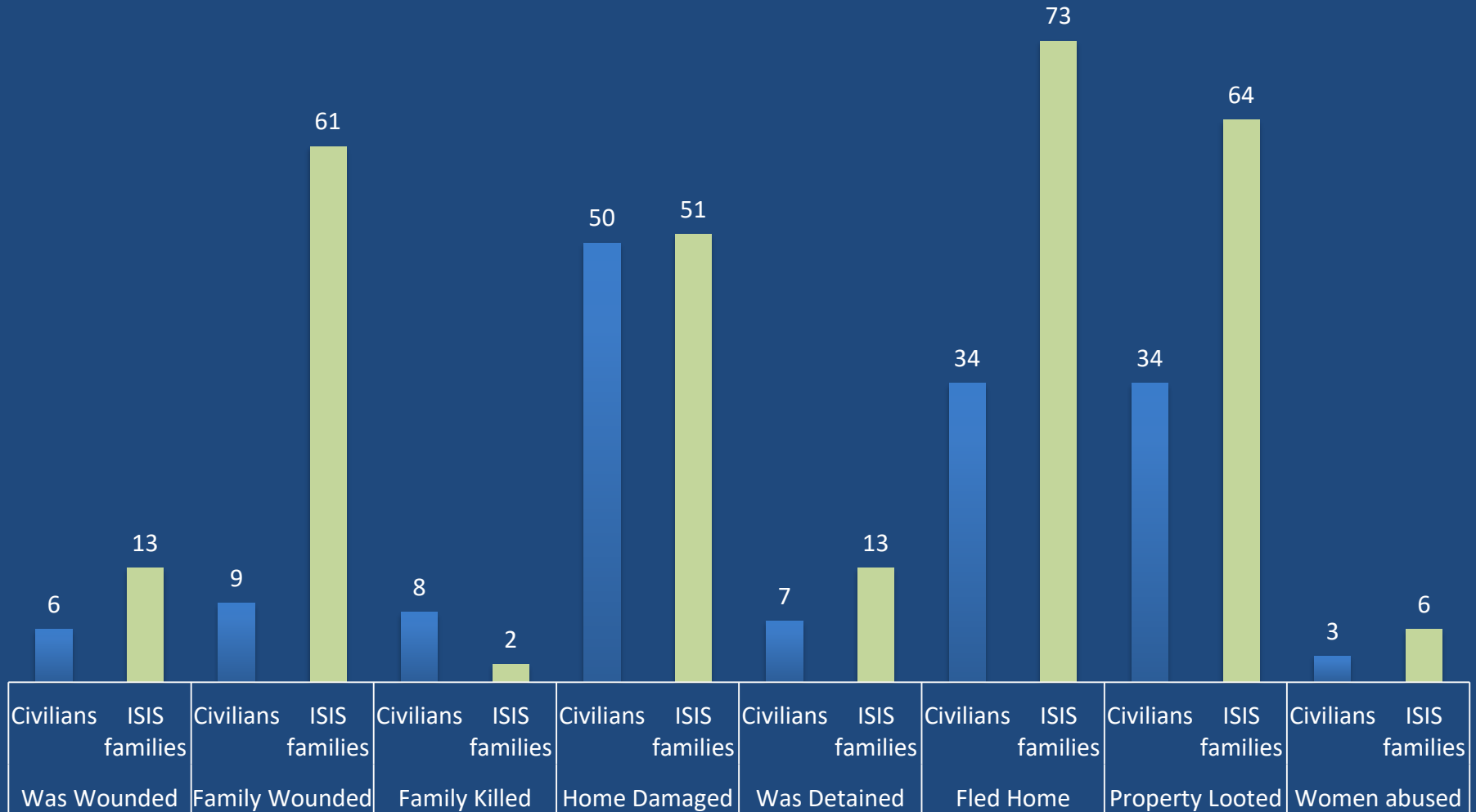
Victimization by ISIS

Q: Did any of the following happen to you while ISIS was in control of Mosul from 2014 through 2017? (%)



Victimization during the Liberation

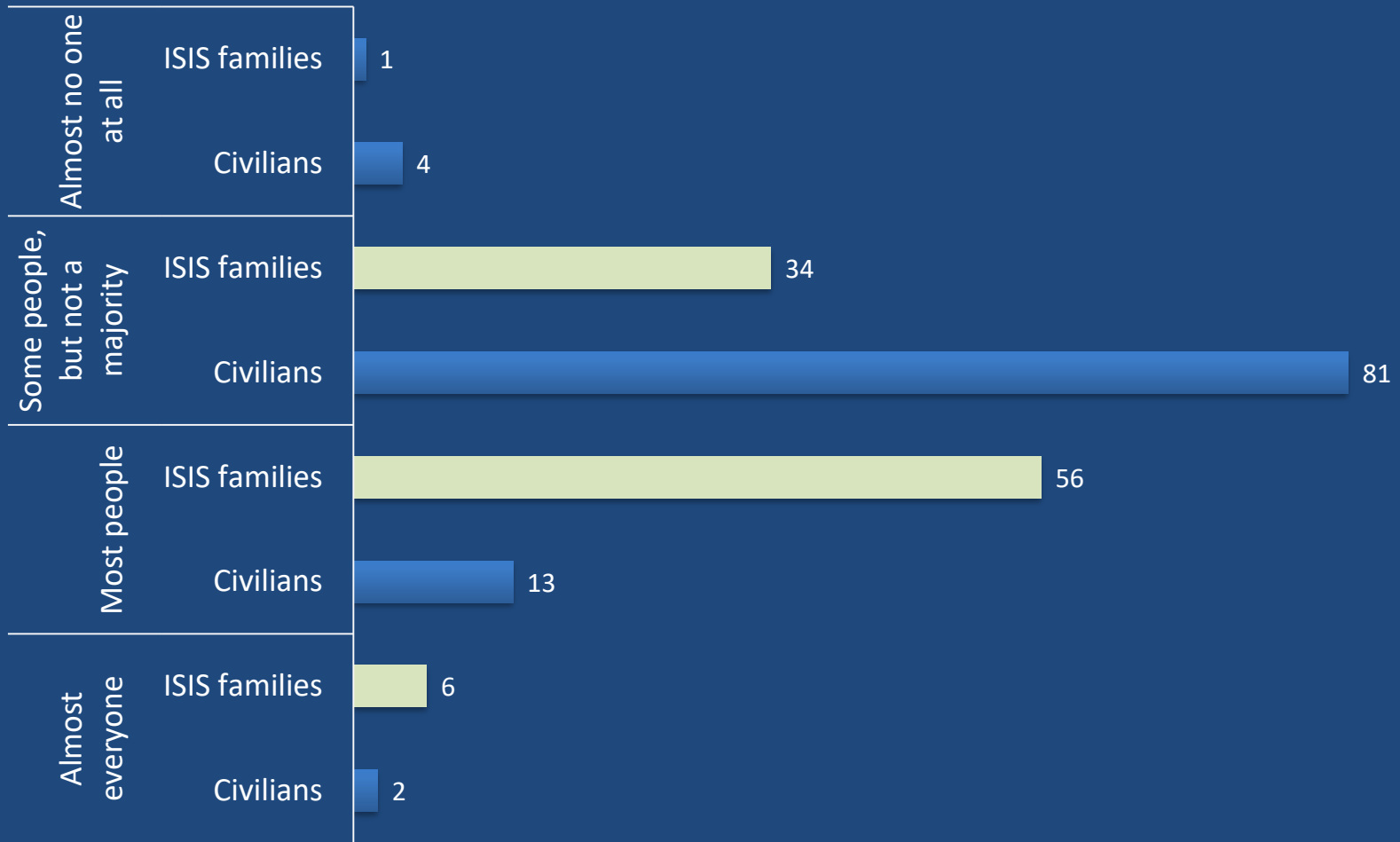
Q: During battles in 2017 to retake Mosul from ISIS, did any of these things happen to you? (%)



What Was ISIS?

Perceptions of Public Support for ISIS in Mosul

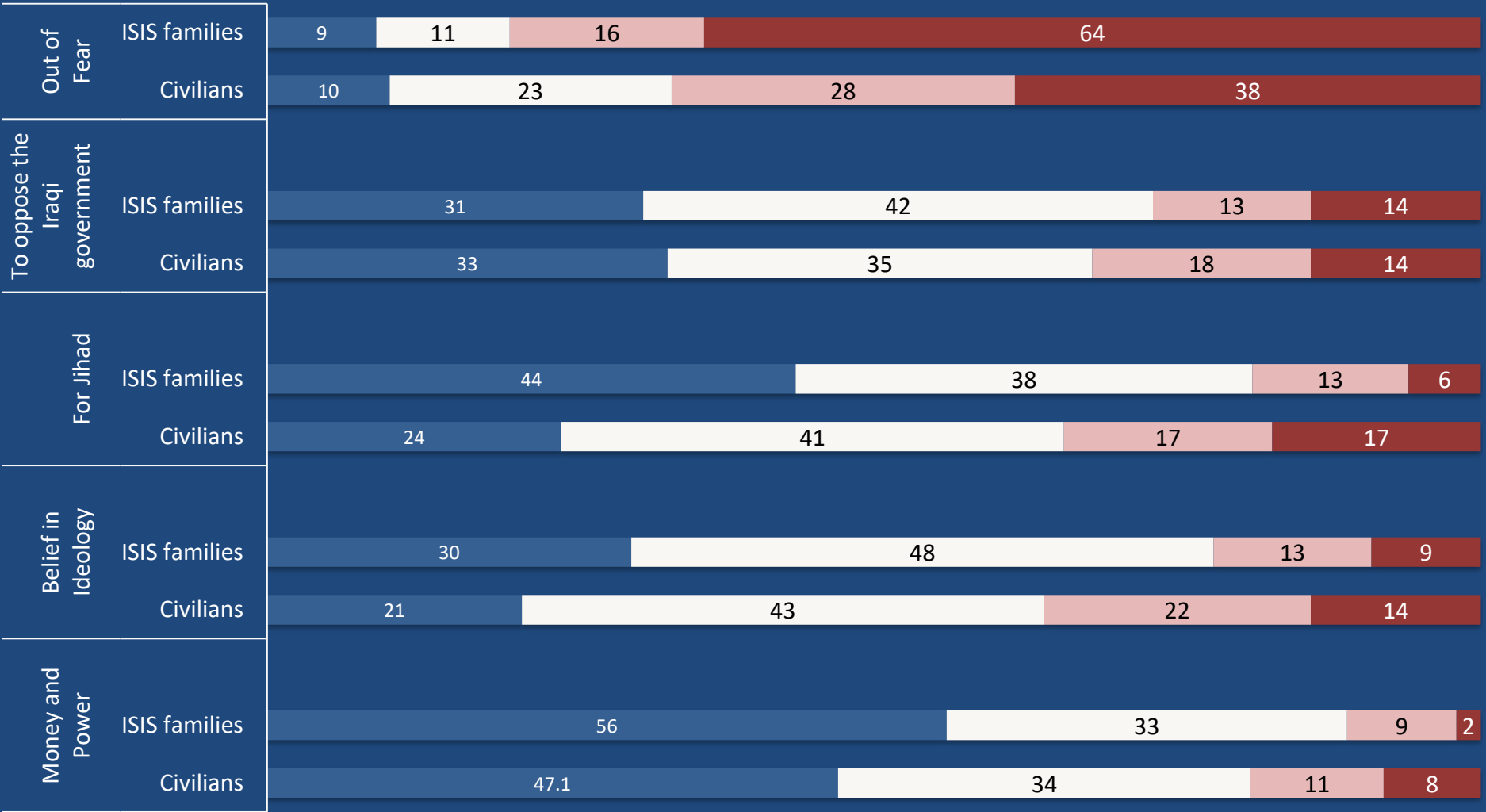
Q: In general, how many people in Mosul do you think supported ISIS when it took control of the city? (%)



Explanations for Public Support of ISIS in Mosul (I)

Q: Why do you think some people might have supported ISIS? (%)

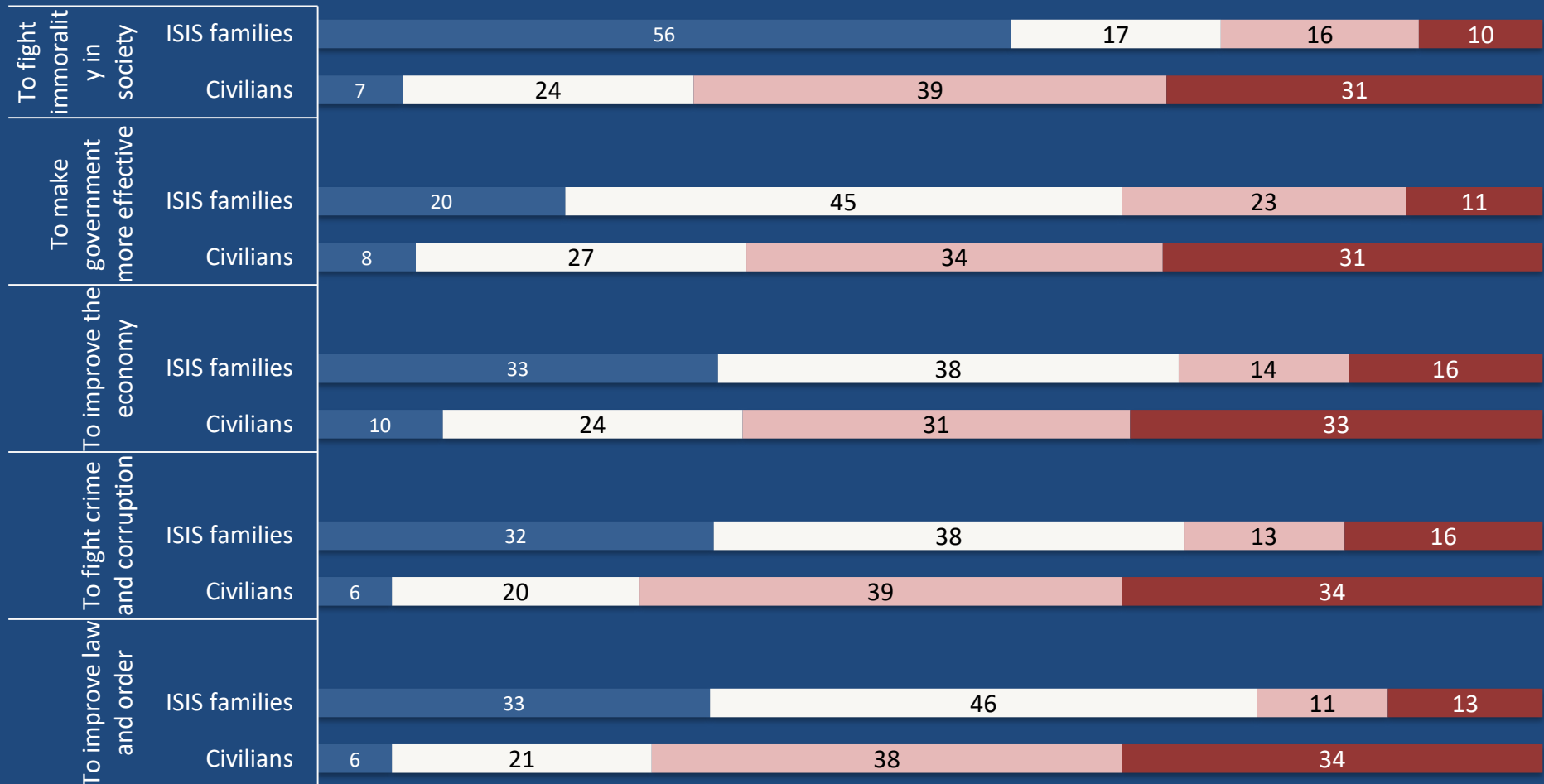
Strongly Agree Somewhat Agree Somewhat Disagree Strongly Disagree



Explanations for Public Support of ISIS in Mosul (II)

Q: Why do you think some people might have supported ISIS? (%)

Strongly Agree Somewhat Agree Somewhat Disagree Strongly Disagree

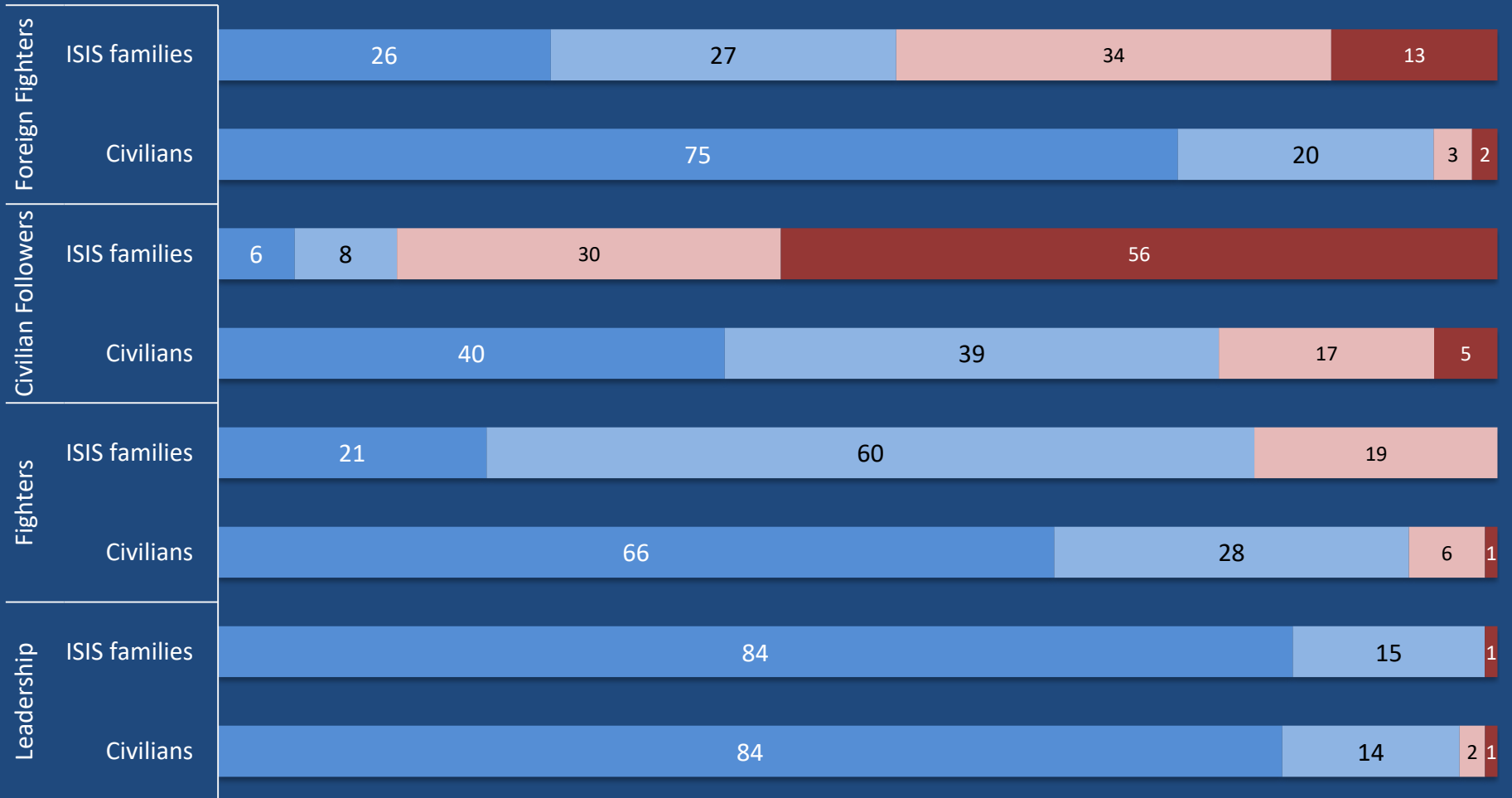


Who Is to Blame?

Assigning Blame to ISIS

Q: To what extent do you think the following deserve blame for crimes committed by ISIS? (%)

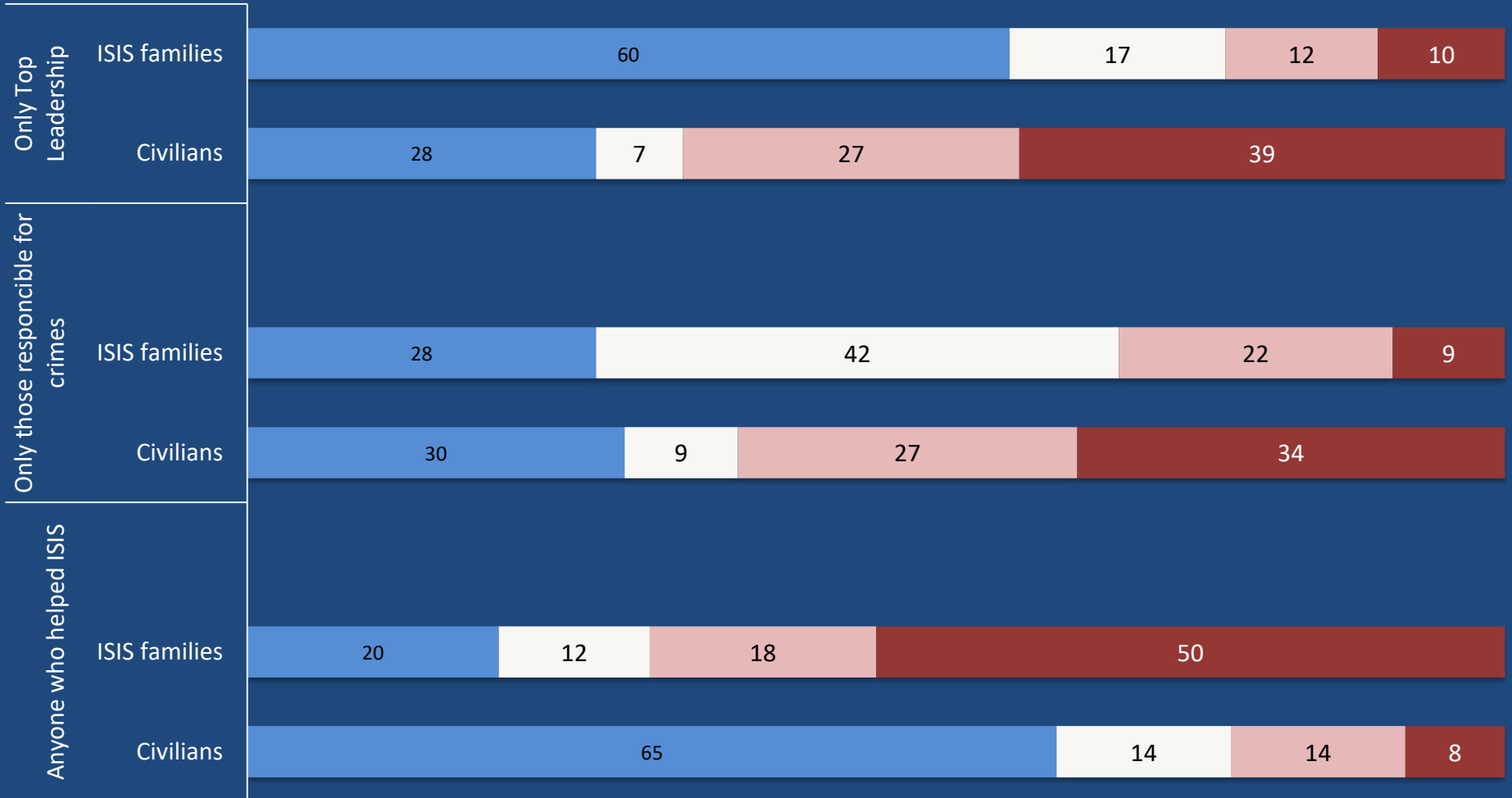
■ A Great Deal ■ A Fair Amount ■ Not Very Much ■ None at all



Holding ISIS Accountable

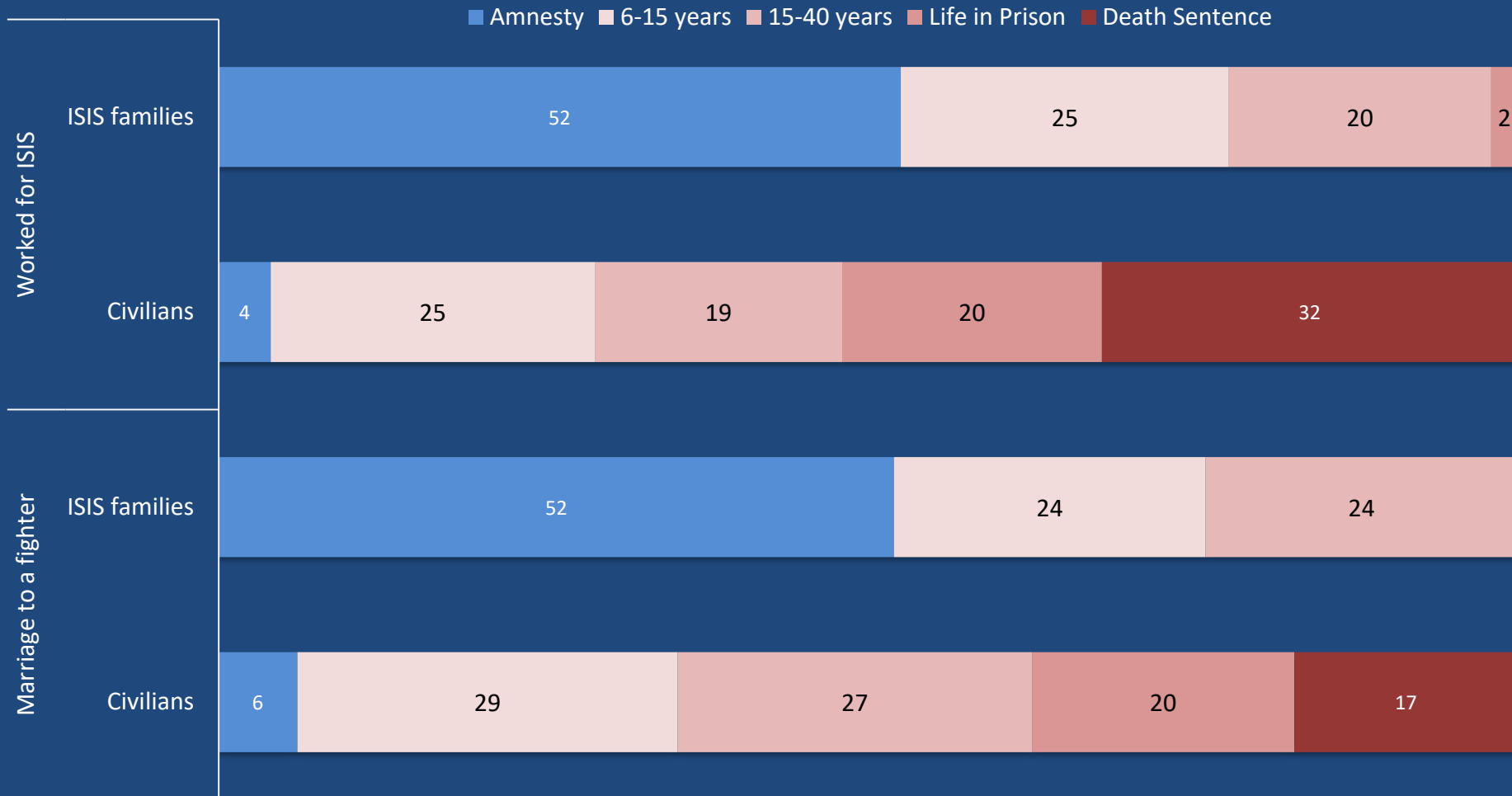
Q: Who do you think should be held accountable for their role in supporting ISIS? (%)

■ Strongly Agree ■ Somewhat Agree ■ Somewhat Disagree ■ Strongly Disagree



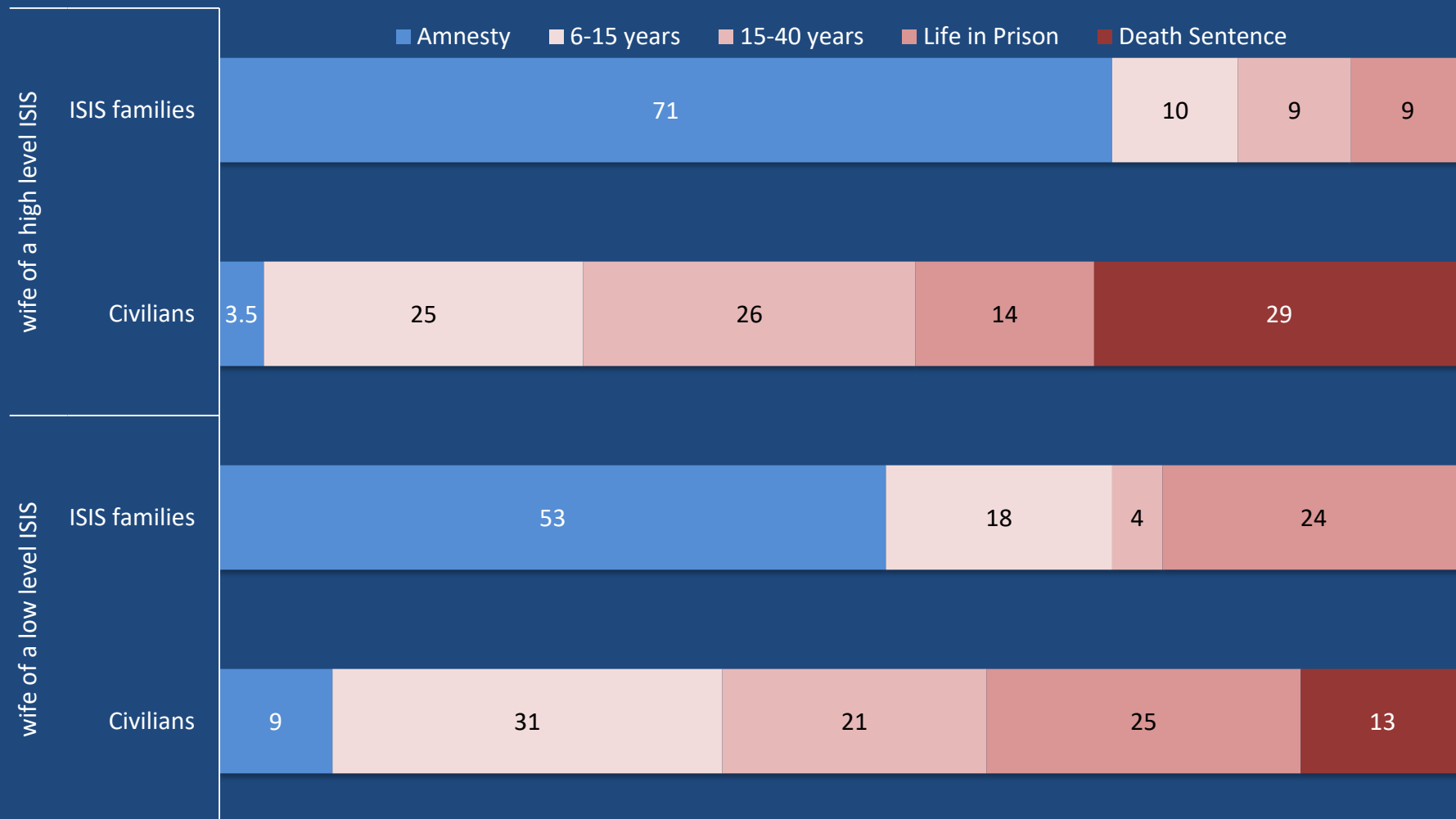
Punishment: Female Wives vs. Workers in ISIS (Survey Experiment)

Q: After the liberation of Mosul, witnesses claimed that Sara [1. was married to an ISIS fighter; 2. working for ISIS]



Punishment: Low vs. High level ISIS Wives (Survey Experiment)

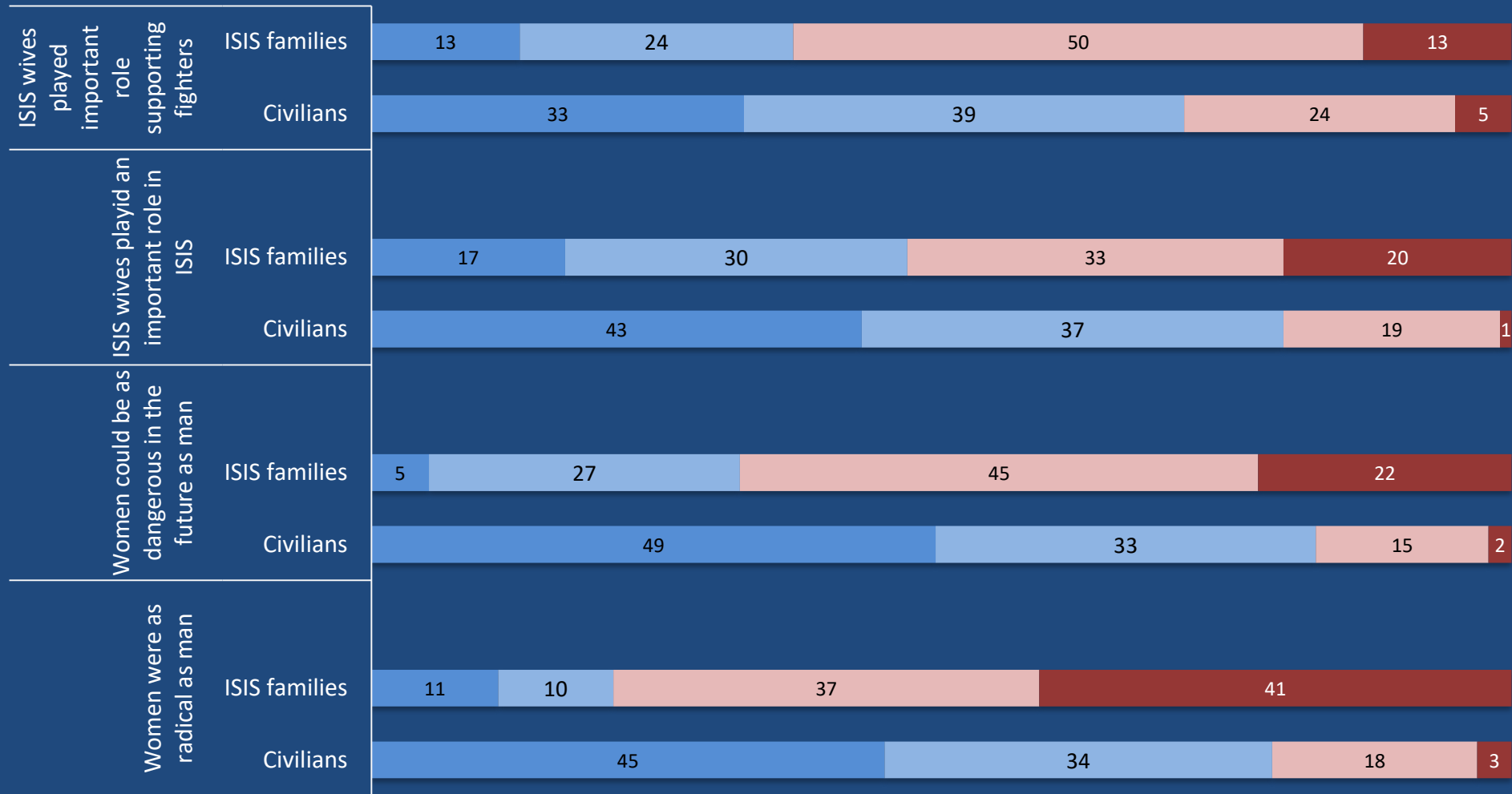
Q: After the liberation of Mosul, witnesses claimed that Lina was married to a [1. low-level ISIS fighter, 2. high-level ISIS commander]. What do you think should be done ?



Females in ISIS

Q: In thinking about women and ISIS, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following: (%)

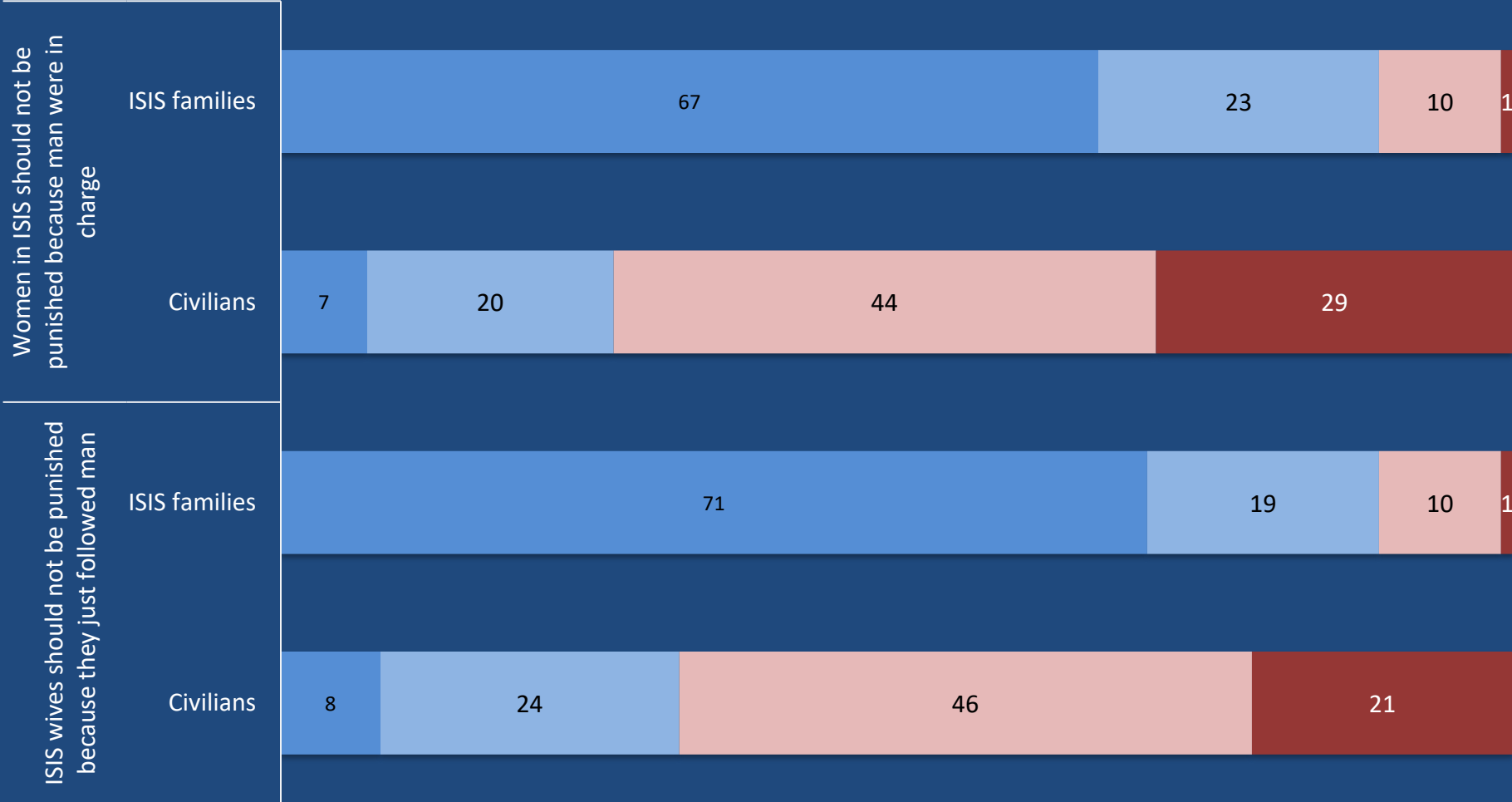
Strongly Agree Somewhat Agree Somewhat Disagree Strongly Disagree



Punishment for ISIS Females

Q: In thinking about women and ISIS, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following: (%)

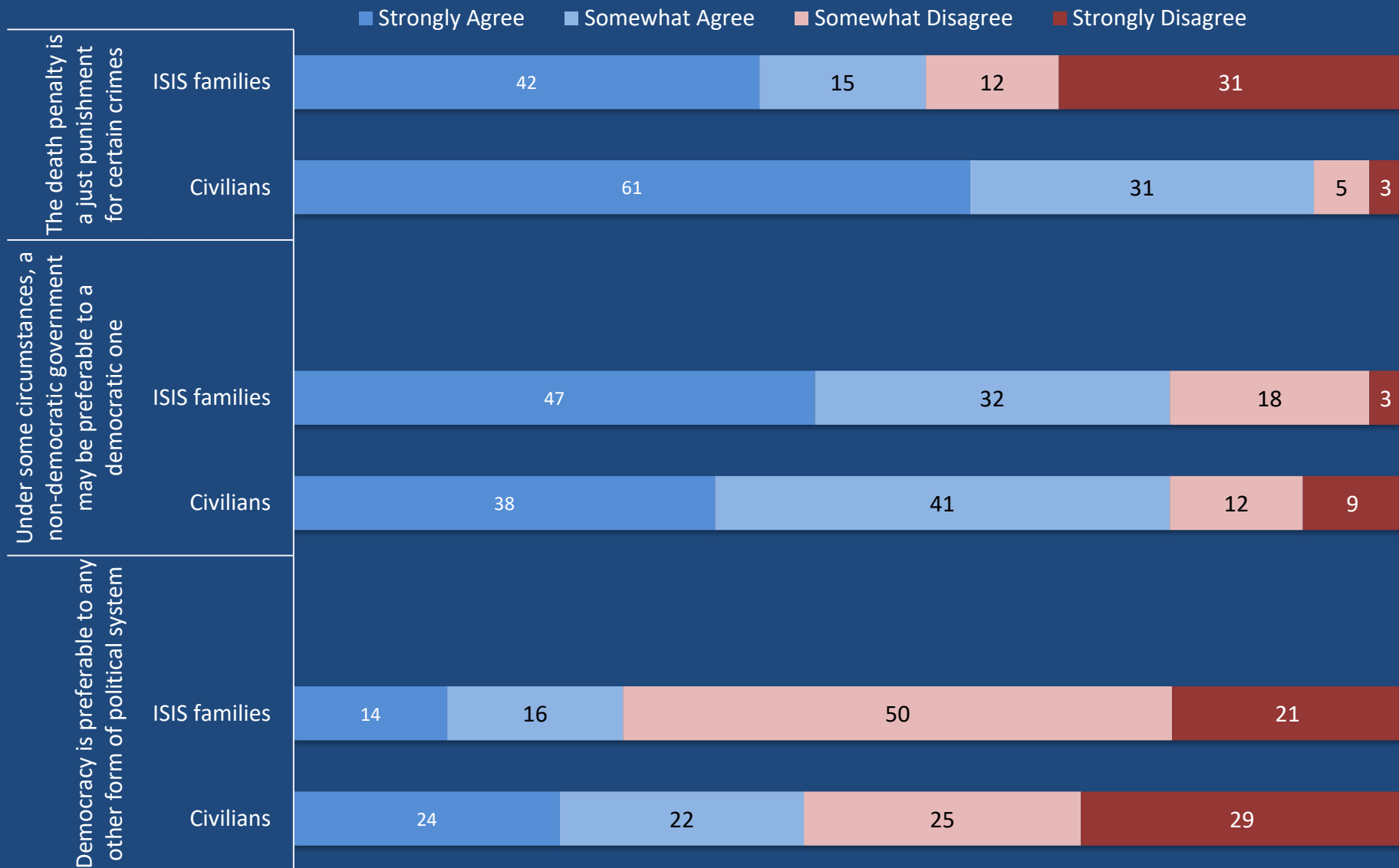
Strongly Agree Somewhat Agree Somewhat Disagree Strongly Disagree



What is Next ?

Democracy, The Rule of Law, and Application of the Death Penalty (I)

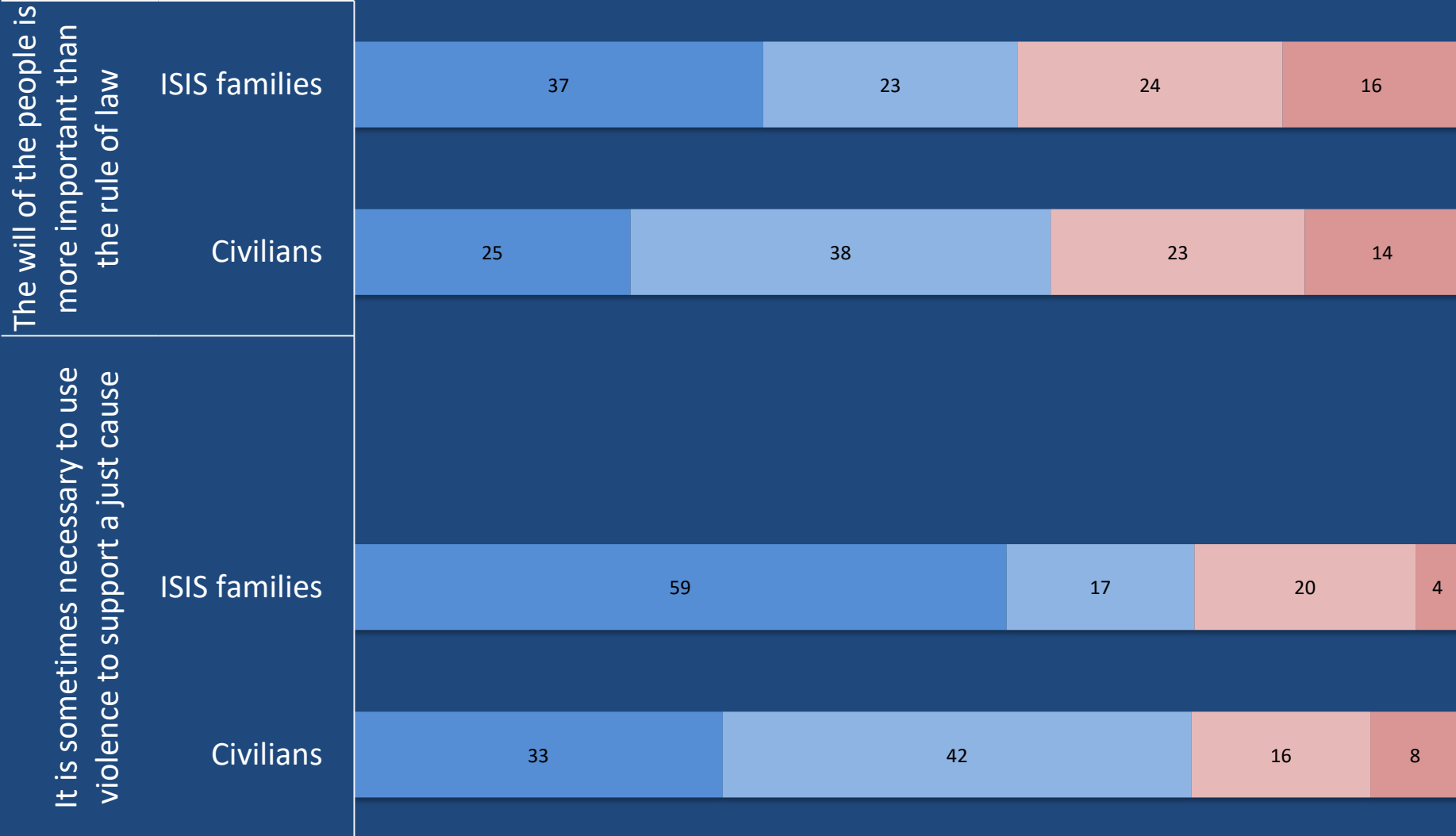
Q: To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements?



Democracy, The Rule of Law, and Application of the Death Penalty (II)

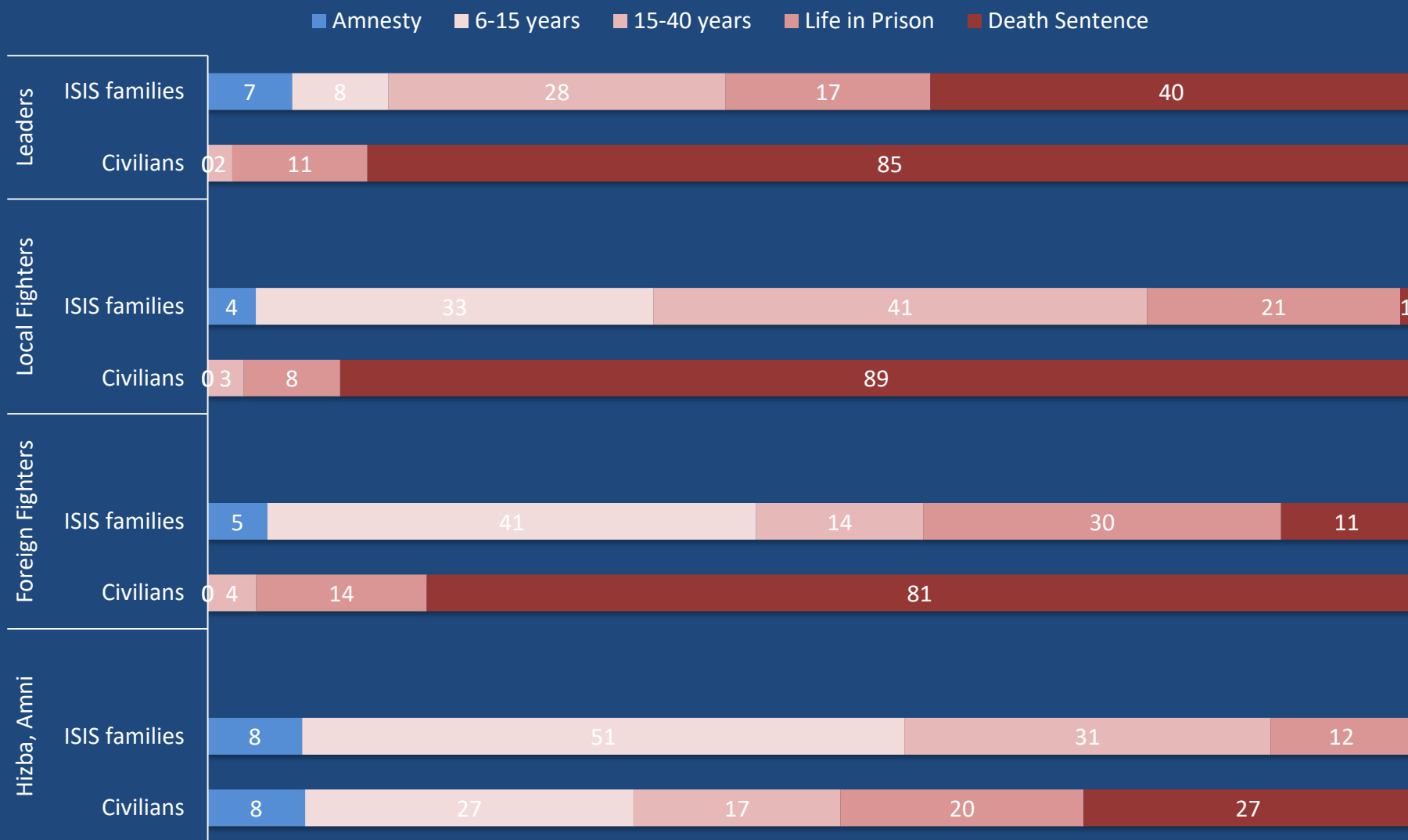
Q: To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements

Strongly Agree Somewhat Agree Somewhat Disagree Strongly Disagree



Assigning Punishment to ISIS (I)

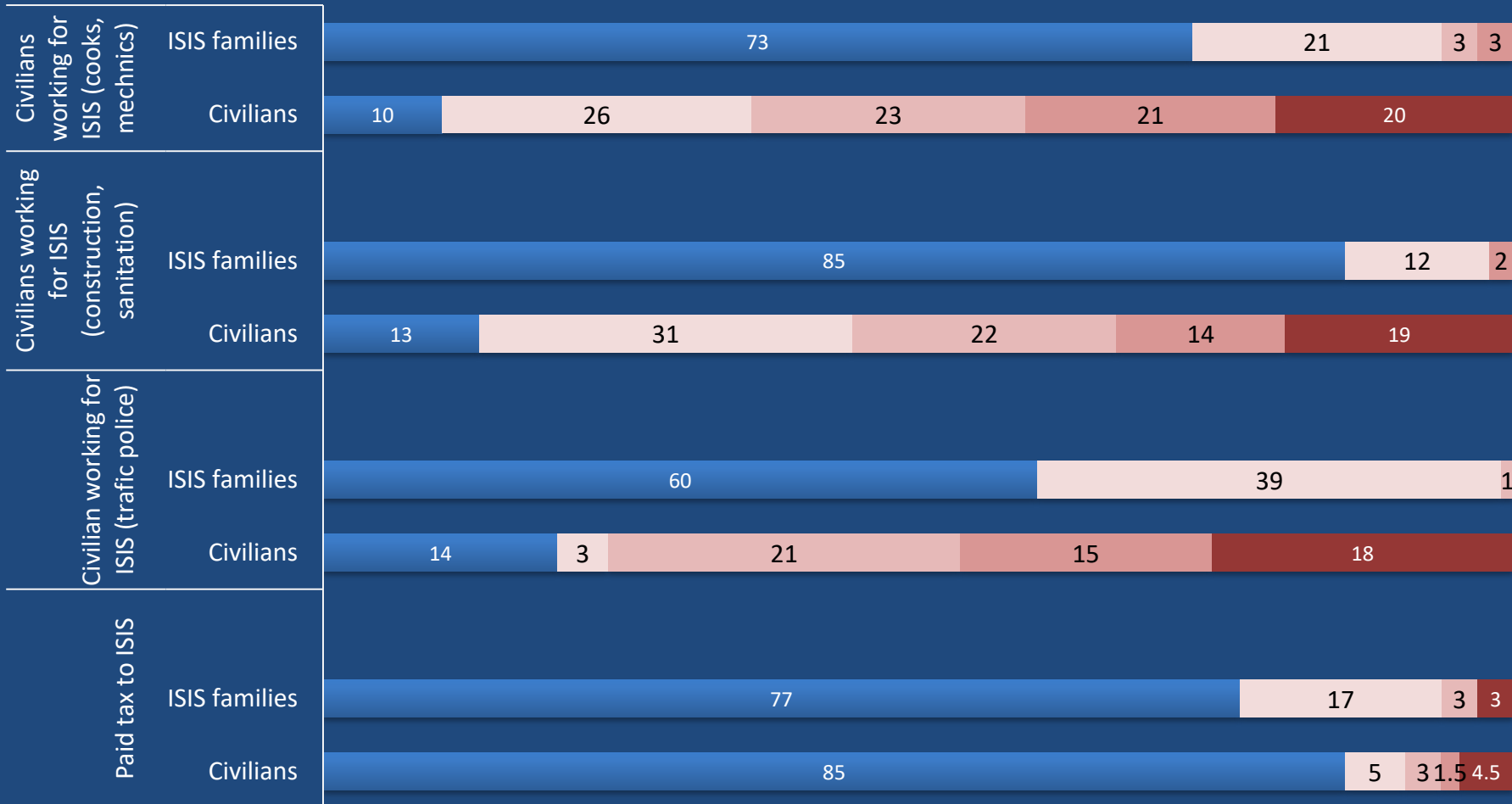
Q: The Iraqi government must decide what to do with people who supported ISIS and worked for them.



Assigning Punishment to ISIS (II)

Q: The Iraqi government must decide what to do with people who supported ISIS and worked for them.

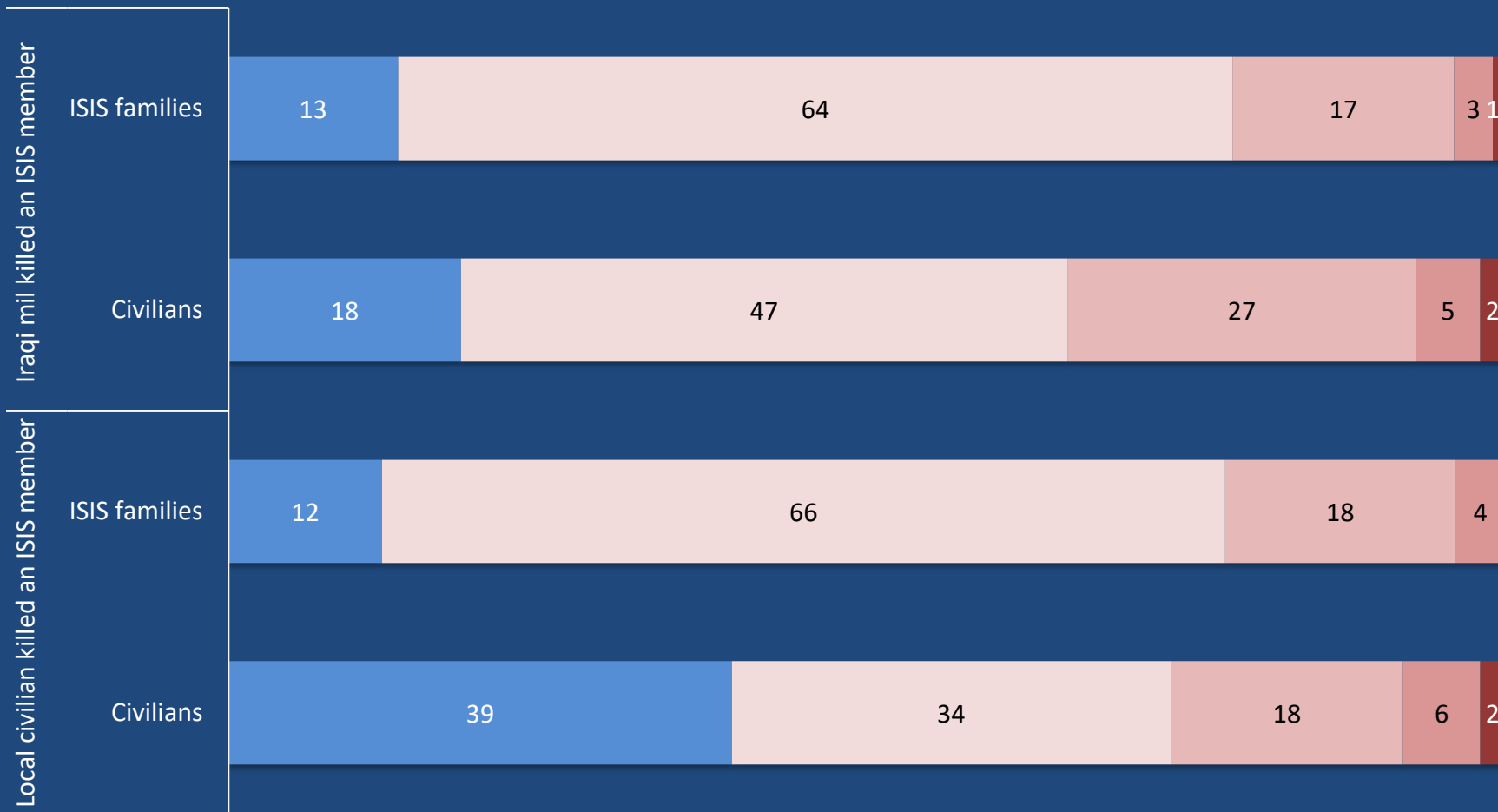
Amnesty 6-15 years 15-40 years Life in Prison Death Sentence



Punishment: Extrajudicial Killings, Identity (Survey Experiment)

Q: After the liberation of Mosul, witnesses claimed that [1. a local civilian, 2. an Iraqi Army fighter] named Samer was seen executing suspected ISIS members. What do you think should be done

■ Amnesty ■ 6-15 years ■ 15-40 years ■ Life in Prison ■ Death Sentence



Punishment: Extrajudicial Killings, Motive (Survey Experiment)
Q: Witnesses claimed that a local civilian named Ali killed an ISIS supporter in his neighborhood. Witnesses claim he was motivated [1. by revenge 2. to prevent future attacks] What should be d

Amnesty 6-15 years 15-40 years Life in Prison Death Sentence

